

## Modeling, Analysis and Design of Fixed-Frequency Control Methods in DC-DC Converters and MATLAB based Design Automation – Part II

### Session details (Each session of 2 hours duration)

Sessions	Session theme	Major topics
<b>S<sub>1</sub></b>	Derivations of various transfer functions and model validation using MATLAB AC transient simulation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Derivation of small-signal transfer functions (TFs)</li> <li>• Comparing TFs obtained from various modelling techniques</li> <li>• Step-by-step guidelines to develop model validation platform</li> <li>• MATLAB interaction simulation platform</li> <li>• Model validation using MATLAB – DC and AC transient analysis</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>2</sub></b>	Design of voltage mode control in a buck converter and model validation of closed-loop buck converter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Loop gain analysis</li> <li>• Loop shaping objectives</li> <li>• Design and tuning of voltage mode control using PID controller</li> <li>• Need for a type-III compensator and its design method</li> <li>• Model validation of closed-loop system using MATLAB</li> <li>• Design VMC with input voltage feedforward and model validation</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>3</sub></b>	Small-signal modelling techniques with closed current loop	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Approximate first-order modelling technique</li> <li>• More accurate modelling techniques</li> <li>• Derivation of small-signal transfer functions</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>4</sub></b>	Sub-harmonic instability in CMC – its existence and impacts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding sub-harmonic instability</li> <li>• Concept of bifurcation and nonlinear dynamics</li> <li>• Smooth bifurcation and non-smooth bifurcation</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>5</sub></b>	Discrete-time modelling for analysing sub-harmonic instability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to discrete-time modelling</li> <li>• State space modelling and solution vector</li> <li>• Steps-by-steps guidelines for derivation of discrete-time models</li> <li>• Poincare map for understanding sub-harmonic instability</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>6</sub></b>	Discrete-time large and small-signal modelling in CCM and model validation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discrete-time small-signal modelling – graphical approach</li> <li>• Discrete-time small-signal modelling – analytical approach</li> <li>• Derivation of various transfer functions</li> <li>• Model validation using MATLAB simulation</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>7</sub></b>	Understanding Sampling effect in analog CMC and Ridley modelling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding natural sampling effect in analog CMC</li> <li>• Modeling sampling effect in current loop</li> <li>• Derivation of Ridley small-signal model</li> <li>• Model validation under CMC</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>8</sub></b>	Design methods for CMC buck converter in CCM	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Design of CMC using approximate SSM</li> <li>• Validation of approximate, accurate and Ridley SSM</li> <li>• Current mode control design with load current feed-forward</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>9</sub></b>	Design of buck converter using small and large-signal approaches	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Derivation large-signal tuning for time optimal performance</li> <li>• Implementation of CMC and VMC buck converter</li> <li>• Comparative performance study – small-signal vs large-signal</li> </ul>
<b>S<sub>10</sub></b>	Discrete-time modelling under DCM and stability analysis under light load control methods – PWM, PFM, PSM techniques	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Approximate discrete-time modelling under DCM</li> <li>• Discrete-time modelling under PWM control in DCM</li> <li>• Discrete-time modelling under PFM control in DCM</li> <li>• Discrete-time modelling under PSM control in DCM</li> <li>• Model validation using MATLAB simulation</li> </ul>

## **Reference book and material:**

- [1] R. W. Erickson and D. Maksimovic, *Fundamentals of Power Electronics*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Springer, 2020.
- [2] S. Kapat and P. T. Krein, "A Tutorial and Review Discussion of Modulation, Control and Tuning of High-Performance DC-DC Converters based on Small-Signal and Large-Signal Approaches" *IEEE Open Journal of Power Electronics*, vol. 1, pp. 339 - 371, Aug. 2020.