

Control Techniques in Switched Mode Power Converters (SMPCs) **Part I** (May 2021)

Day 1

Session	Session theme	Major topics
S₁₁	Power Management Converters for Emerging Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Power management (PM) network for mobile processors • Introduction to linear regulators and switched capacitor converters • Hybrid switched capacitor PM converters • Inductive switching DC-DC converters
S₁₂	Steady-State Analysis of Switched Mode Power Converters (SMPCs)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Continuous conduction mode and discontinuous conduction mode • Inductor voltage-second balance and capacitor charge balance • Formulation of steady-state voltage gain and ripple parameters • Power stage design of buck, boost, three-level buck converters
S₁₃	DC Equivalent Circuit Analysis of Practical SMPCs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Formulation of average switch model • DC equivalent circuits of various converters • DC analysis - voltage gain and loss analysis with parasitic
S₁₄	Modulation Techniques in SMPCs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fixed-frequency: Trailing-edge, leading-edge, double-edge PWM • Variable-frequency: Constant on-time & constant off-time modulation • Modulation under light load: Pulse freq., pulse skipping, burst-mode

Day 2

Session	Session theme	Major topics
S₂₁	Control Methods based on Feedback Interconnection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feedback and feedforward control methods • Voltage mode control and current mode control • Ripple based control methods
S₂₂	Averaging Methods and Small-Signal Modeling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State space averaging technique • Circuit averaging technique and equivalent circuits • Small-signal transfer functions and model validity
S₂₃	Small-Signal Model under Current Mode Control (CMC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Circuit averaging technique under CMC and model validity • Discrete-time modelling techniques • Ridley model technique in CMC
S₂₄	Design of Voltage Mode and Current Mode Control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Design of voltage mode control • Design of CMC for a buck converter • Design of CMC of a boost converter and performance limits

Day 3

Session	Session theme	Major topics
S₃₁	Modeling, Analysis and Design of Ripple based Control Techniques	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Large-signal and small-signal modelling of ripple based control • Design of hysteresis current control technique • Design of constant on-time CMC technique • Design of constant off-time CMC technique
S₃₂	Fastest Control in SMPCs and Performance Limits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Time optimal performance and slew rate limits • Implementation methods of time optimal control • Performance comparison using linear and nonlinear control
S₃₃	Light Load and Multimode Control Methods in SMPCs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Losses in CCM and DCM and Voltage gain in DCM • Constant on-time PFM and PSM methods under DCM • Multimode control for wide operating range

S₃₄	Digital Pulse Width Modulation in SMPCs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Need for Digital Control in SMPCs • Closing the Digital Feedback Loop • Digital Pulse Width Modulator Architectures
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Reference book and material:

- [1] R. W. Erickson and D. Maksimovic, Fundamentals of Power Electronics, 3rd Ed., Springer, 2020.
- [2] S. Kapat and P. T. Krein, "A Tutorial and Review Discussion of Modulation, Control and Tuning of High-Performance DC-DC Converters based on Small-Signal and Large-Signal Approaches" *IEEE Open Journal of Power Electronics*, vol. 1, pp. 339 - 371, Aug. 2020.